

Language services

*English-Spanish glossary of Geography terms
for the Diploma Programme*

Version 1.0

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Preface

This English-Spanish glossary of Geography terms for the Diploma Programme was developed by the IB language services department as a working tool for teachers, workshop leaders, IB staff and freelance translators involved with the IB Diploma programme Geography course delivered in Spanish as a language of instruction and examination.

It was produced by extracting the terminology used in the Geography subject guide (published in February 2009 for first examinations in 2011). All the terms in English and Spanish undertook a process of verification by IB authors, research by professional translators, consultation by IB experts in the subject and proofreading. The terms compiled here informed the translation of the current version of the guide, published in March 2009.

It was our intention to provide Spanish terms which were understood throughout the world and did not only reflect a particular or regional dialectical variant of the language.

Each term (or terminological phrase) contains the “Source” and in some cases a “Note” has been added to provide specific information or clarification.

We welcome your feedback about this glossary. Please send it to language.services@ibo.org.

The LS terminology team

September 2009

abiotic resources *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish recursos abióticos *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

accessibility *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish accesibilidad *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

advancing coasts *Definition:*
 depositional coasts that are accreting as a consequence of deposition of sediment and/or the infill of coastal marshes. Advancing coasts may also arise from a negative change in sea level (sea level fall or uplift of land) *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish costas en avance *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

aerial photographs *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish fotografía aérea *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

aesthetic change *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish cambio estético *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

affluence *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish prosperidad económica *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

ageing population *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish población de edad media en aumento *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

ageing ratio *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish índice de envejecimiento *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

agribusiness *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish agroindustria *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

agricultural subsidies *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish subsidios agrícolas *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

agro-chemical runoff *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish escurrimiento de productos agroquímicos *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

agro-industrialization *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish agroindustrialización *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

aid *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish ayuda *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

air freight *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish transporte aéreo de carga *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

air pollution *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish contaminación atmosférica *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

annotated diagrams *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish diagramas anotados *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

annotated maps *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish mapas anotados *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

anti-globalization groups *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish grupos antiglobalización *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

anti-globalization movements
Source: Geography guide (2009)
Spanish movimientos antiglobalización; movimientos en contra de la globalización *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

anti-Malthusian views *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish perspectivas antimalthusianas *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

anti-natalist policy *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish política antinatalista *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

aquaculture *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish acuicultura *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

aquifers *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish acuífero *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

archival evidence *Note:* This is a way of gaining knowledge. *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish material documental *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

area references *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish zona de referencia *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

arid environments *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish ambientes áridos *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

aridity *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish aridez *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

artesian basin *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish **cuenca artesiana** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

artificial recharge *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish **recarga artificial** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

ASEAN *Full term:* Association of Southeast Asian Nations *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish **ASEAN** *Full term:* Asociación de Naciones del Sudeste Asiático *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

atmosphere-oceanic interactions *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish **interacciones entre la atmósfera y el océano** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

averages (means, medians, modes) *Related term:* statistical calculations *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish **Promedios estadísticos (medias aritméticas, medianas y modos)** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

bar graphs *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish gráficos de barras *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

beach *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish playa *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

bilateral agreement *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish acuerdo bilateral *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

biodiversity *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish biodiversidad *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

biome *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish bioma *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

biotic resources *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish recursos bióticos *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

bipolar graphs *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish gráficos bipolares *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

birth ratio *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish tasa de natalidad por sexo *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

bogs *Related term:* wetland *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish ciénagas *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

branded commodities *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish productos con marca registrada *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

brownfield site *Definition:* abandoned, derelict, or under-used industrial buildings and land, which may be contaminated, but with potential for redevelopment *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish zona industrial abandonada *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

business enterprises *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish empresas *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

calorie intake *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish consumo de calorías *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

carrying capacity *Definition:* the maximum number of visitors/participants that a site/event can satisfy at one time. It is customary to distinguish between environmental carrying capacity (the maximum number before the local environment becomes damaged) and perceptual carrying capacity (the maximum number before a specific group of visitors considers the level of impact, such as noise, to be excessive). For example, young mountain bikers may be more crowd-tolerant than elderly walkers *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish capacidad de carga *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

cartographic images *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish imágenes cartográficas *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

cartographic material *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish material cartográfico *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

cartoons *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish viñetas *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

catering *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish servicios de catering *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

CBD *Full term:* central business district *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish distrito central de negocios *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

census *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish censo *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

central business district
Abbreviation: CBD *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish distrito central de negocios *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

centripetal movement *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish movimiento centrípeto *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

challenging environments
Source: Geography guide (2009)
Spanish ambientes difíciles *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

changes in demand *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish cambios en la demanda *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

changes in supply *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish cambios en la oferta *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

channel shape *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish forma del canal *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

chemical waste *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish residuos químicos *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

child mortality rate *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish tasa de mortalidad infantil de menores de 5 años *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

Chi-square *Related term:* correlations
Source: Geography guide (2009)
Spanish chi cuadrado *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

choropleth maps *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish mapas de coropletas *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

chronic hunger *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish hambre crónica *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

cliff failure *Related term:* coastal hazard
Source: Geography guide (2009)
Spanish desprendimiento de acantilados *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

cliffs *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish acantilado *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

climate *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish clima *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

climatic characteristics *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish características climáticas *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

coastal hazards *Related term:* tsunami, storm surge, erosion, cliff failure *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish amenazas costeras *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

coastal landforms *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish formas de relieve costero *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

coastal margin *Related term:* One optional theme is called "Oceans and their coastal

margins". *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish franja costera *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

coastal processes *Related term:* tides, wave action, littoral drift, wind action *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish procesos costeros *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

coastline *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish litoral costero *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

commodities *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish mercancías *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

commuter town *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish ciudad dormitorio *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

commuting *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish desplazamientos pendulares *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

compound graphs *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish gráficos compuestos *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

concentration *Related term:* measures of concentration *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish concentración *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

confidence limits *Related term:* statistical tests *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish límites de confianza *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

congestion *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish congestión *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

conservation *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish conservación *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

conservation policy *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish política de conservación *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

consumer culture *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish cultura del consumismo *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

consumerism *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish consumismo *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

contemporary *Definition:* Refers to an event that has taken place within the student's lifetime *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish contemporáneo *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

continental shelves *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish plataforma continental *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

coral reefs *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish arrecifes de coral *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

core *Note:* The geography syllabus has a core theme, optional themes and higher-level extension. *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish tronco común *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

core and periphery *Definition:* the concept of a developed core surrounded by an undeveloped periphery. The concept can be applied at various scales *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish centro y periferia *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

core theme *Note:* The geography syllabus has a core theme, optional themes and higher-level extension. *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish tronco común *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

correlation *Related term:* measures of correlation *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish correlación *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

counter-urbanization *Definition:* a process involving the movement of population away from inner urban areas to a new town, a new estate, a commuter town or a village on the edge or just beyond the city limits / rural-urban fringe *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish contraurbanización *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

crime *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish delincuencia *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

cross-profiles (sections) *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish perfiles transversales *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

crude birth rate *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish tasa bruta de natalidad *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

Crude Death Rate *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish tasa bruta de mortalidad *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

cultural diffusion *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish difusión cultural *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

cultural imperialism *Definition:* the practice of promoting the culture or language of one nation in another. It is usually the case that the former is a large, economically or military powerful nation and the latter is a smaller, less affluent one
Source: Geography guide (2009)
Spanish imperialismo cultural *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

cultural sites *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish lugares de interés cultural *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

cultural traits *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish rasgos culturales *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

dams *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish represas *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

data collection *Note:* This is a way of gaining knowledge. *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish obtención de datos *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

day-trip *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish excursión *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

debt-relief *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish condonación *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

deductive reasoning *Note:* This is a way of gaining knowledge. *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish razonamiento deductivo *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

demographic *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish demográfico *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

densities *Related term:* statistical calculations
Source: Geography guide (2009)
Spanish densidad *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

dependency ratio *Related term:* indices and ratios *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish índice de dependencia *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

depletion of green space *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish reducción de las zonas verdes *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

deposition *Related term:* stream channel process; glacier *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish sedimentación *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

depositional coasts *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish playas originadas por la deposición *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

deprivation *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish marginación *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

desertification *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish desertificación *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

development aid *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish ayuda al desarrollo *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

development diamonds *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish diamantes de desarrollo *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

diasporas *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish diásporas *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

diffusion by expansion *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish difusión por expansión *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

diffusion by relocation *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish difusión por reubicación *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

dilution of culture *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish atenuación *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

direct foreign investment *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish inversión extranjera directa *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

direction *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish dirección *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

disaster *Definition:* a major hazard event, which causes widespread disruption to a community or region, with significant demographic, economic and/or environmental losses, and which the affected community is unable to deal with adequately without outside help *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish desastre *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

discharge *Related term:* stream discharge
Source: Geography guide (2009)
Spanish caudal *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

dispersion *Related term:* measures of dispersion *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish dispersión *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

dot maps *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish mapa de puntos *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

drainage basin *Definition:* the area drained by a river and its tributaries *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish cuenca hidrográfica *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

drainage basin level *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish nivel de la cuenca hidrográfica *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

D

drainage divide *Related term:* Synonym: watershed *Definition:* the line defining the boundary of a river or stream drainage basin and separating it from adjacent basin(s) *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish línea divisoria de aguas *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

drought *Note:* *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish sequía *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

dunes *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish dunas *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

earthquakes *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish terremotos *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

ecological footprint *Definition:* The theoretical measurement of the amount of land and water a population requires to produce the resources it consumes and to absorb its waste under prevailing technology. *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish huella ecológica *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

economic environment *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish medio económico *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

economic flows *Related term:* One optional theme is called "Global interactions: economic interactions and flow". *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish flujos económicos *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

economic interactions *Related term:* One optional theme is called "Global interactions: economic interactions and flow". *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish interacciones económicas *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

economic water scarcity *Definition:* Where water is available locally but not accessible for human, institutional or financial capital reasons *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish escasez económica de agua *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

ecotourism *Definition:* Tourism focusing on the natural environment and local communities *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish ecoturismo *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

EEZ *Full term:* Exclusive economic zone
Definition: an area in which a coastal nation has sovereign rights over all the economic resources of the sea, seabed and subsoil, extending up to 200 nautical miles from the coast *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish ZEE *Full term:* zona económica exclusiva *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

el Niño *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish el Niño *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

El Niño Southern Oscillation
Abbreviation: ENSO *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish ENOS *Full term:* El Niño-Oscilación Sur *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

energy efficiency ratios *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish eficiencia energética *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

energy transfers *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish transferencia de energía *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

ENSO *Full term:* El Niño Southern Oscillation
Source: Geography guide (2009)
Spanish El Niño-Oscilación Sur *Abbreviation:* ENOS *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

entertainment *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish entretenimiento *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

environmental awareness *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish conciencia ambiental *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

environmental carrying capacity *Definition:* The maximum number before the local environment becomes damaged. *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish capacidad de carga del ambiente *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

environmental change *Related term:* One optional theme is called "Global interactions: environmental change". *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish cambio ambiental *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

environmental controls *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish controles ambientales *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

environmental degradation
Source: Geography guide (2009)
Spanish degradación medioambiental *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

environmental hazards *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish amenazas ambientales *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

environmental sustainability
Source: Geography guide (2009)
Spanish sustentabilidad ambiental *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

environmentally sustainable pollution management strategy *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish gestión de la contaminación ambientalmente sustentable *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

erosion *Related term:* stream channel process
Source: Geography guide (2009)
Spanish erosión *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

eutrophication *Source: Geography guide (2009)*
Spanish eutroficación Source: Guía de Geografía (2009)

exchanges *Source: Geography guide (2009)*
Spanish intercambios Source: Guía de Geografía (2009)

Exclusive economic zone

Abbreviation: EEZ Definition: an area in which a coastal nation has sovereign rights over all the economic resources of the sea, seabed and subsoil, extending up to 200 nautical miles from the coast Source: Geography guide (2009)
Spanish zona económica exclusiva Abbreviation: ZEE Source: Guía de Geografía (2009)

experimentation *Note: This is a way of gaining knowledge. Source: Geography guide (2009)*
Spanish experimentación Source: Guía de Geografía (2009)

extended response question

Source: Geography guide (2009)
Spanish preguntas de respuesta larga Source: Guía de Geografía (2009)

extension of links and nodes

Related term: network Source: Geography guide (2009)
Spanish extensión de los enlaces y nodos Source: Guía de Geografía (2009)

external migration *Related term: Synonym: international migration Source: Geography guide (2009)*
Spanish migración internacional Source: Guía de Geografía (2009)

extreme environments *Related term: One optional theme is called "Extreme environments". Source: Geography guide (2009)*
Spanish ambientes extremos Source: Guía de Geografía (2009)

fair trade *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish comercio justo *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

fall in land level *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish descenso del nivel del terreno *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

family size *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish tamaño de la familia *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

family status *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish situación familiar *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

famine *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish hambruna *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

feedback loops *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish bucle de retroalimentación *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

fertility *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish fecundidad *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

field sketches *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish croquis de campo *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

fieldwork investigation *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish investigación relacionada con el trabajo de campo *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

fieldwork question *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish pregunta de investigación del trabajo de campo *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

financial flows *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish flujo de capital *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

fish yields *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish rendimiento pesquero *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

fishing *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish pesca *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

flash floods *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish inundaciones repentinas *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

flood *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish inundación *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

floodplain management *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish gestión de llanuras aluviales *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

floodplains *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish llanura aluvial *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

flow charts *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish gráficos de flujo *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

flow diagrams *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish diagramas de flujo *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

flow maps *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish mapas de flujo *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

flow of labour *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish flujo de trabajadores *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

flows *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish flujos *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

flows of goods, materials and people *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish flujo de mercancías, materiales y personas *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

food aid *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish ayuda alimentaria *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

food deficiency *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish deficiencia alimentaria *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

food miles *Definition:* a measure of the distance food travels from its source to the consumer. This can be given either in units of actual distance or of energy consumed during transport
Source: Geography guide (2009)
Spanish millas de alimentos *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

food security *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish seguridad alimentaria *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

food shortages *Note:* *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish **escasez de alimentos** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

food sufficiency *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish **suficiencia alimentaria** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

forced migration *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish **migración forzada** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

formal employment *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish **empleo formal** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

free trade *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish **libre comercio** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

frequencies *Related term:* statistical calculations *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish **frecuencias** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

frequency *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish **frecuencia** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

freshwater *Related term:* One optional theme is called "Freshwater-issues and conflicts". *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish **agua dulce** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

freshwater marshes *Related term:* wetland *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish **humedales de agua dulce** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

freshwater wetland

management *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish **gestión de los humedales de agua dulce** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

friction of distance *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish **fricción de la distancia** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

gentrification *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish **gentrificación** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

geographer *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish **geógrafo** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

geographic *Definition:* this term encompasses all the demographic, environmental, social, cultural, economic and political factors that could influence or be influenced by the geography of an area *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish **geográfico** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

geographic concept *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish **concepto geográfico** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

geographic fieldwork *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish **trabajo de campo en geografía** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

Geographic Information

Systems *Abbreviation:* GIS *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish **sistemas de información geográfica** *Abbreviation:* SIG *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

geographic models *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish **modelos geográficos** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

geographic pattern *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish **patrón geográfico** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

geographic perception *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish **percepción geográfica** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

geographic process *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish **proceso geográfico** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

geographic research question

Source: Geography guide (2009)

Spanish **pregunta de investigación geográfica** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

geographic research topic

Source: Geography guide (2009)

Spanish **tema de investigación geográfica** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

geographic skills *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish **destrezas geográficas** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

geographic theory *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish **teoría geográfica** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

geography of food and health

Related term: One optional theme is called "The geography of food and health". *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish **geografía de la alimentación y la salud** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

geopolitical *Definition:* the combination of locational and political factors relating to or influencing a region or nation *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish **geopolítico** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

geopolitics *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish **geopolítica** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

Gini coefficient *Related term:* indices and ratios *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish **coeficiente de Gini** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

GIS *Abbreviation:* Geographic Information Systems *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish **SIG** *Full term:* sistemas de información geográfica *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

glacial areas *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish **zonas glaciales** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

glacial environment *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish **ambiente glaciar** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

glaciers *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish **glaciares** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

global climate change *Definition:* the changes in global patterns of rainfall and temperatures, sea level, habitats and the incidence of droughts, floods and storms, resulting from changes in the earth's atmosphere, believed to be mainly caused by the enhanced greenhouse effect *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish **cambio climático global** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

global core *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish **centros** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

global interactions *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish **interacciones globales** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

global megacity *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish megaciudades *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

global warming *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish calentamiento global *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

globalization *Definition:* the growing interdependence of countries worldwide through the increasing volume and variety of cross-border transactions in goods, services and of international capital flows, and through the more rapid and widespread diffusion of technology (source IMF)
Source: Geography guide (2009)
Spanish globalización *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

Globalization Index *Definition:* the A. T. Kearney index is one of several measures of globalization. It tracks changes in four key components of global integration: trade and investment flows; movement of people across borders; volumes of international telephone traffic and Internet usage; participation in international organizations. (source: A. T. Kearney; Foreign Policy)
Source: Geography guide (2009)
Spanish índice de globalización *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

glocalization *Definition:* a term that was invented in order to emphasize that the globalization of a product is more likely to succeed when the product or service is adapted specifically to each locality or culture it is marketed in. The increasing presence of McDonald's restaurants worldwide is an example of globalization, while the restaurant chain's menu changes in an attempt to appeal to local tastes are an example of glocalization *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish glocalización *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

GNI *Full term:* Gross National Income *Definition:* (previously known as Gross National Product-GNP). The total value of goods and services produced within a country together with the balance of income and payments from or to other countries *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish INB *Full term:* Ingreso Nacional Bruto *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

GNP *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish PNB *Full term:* Producto Nacional Bruto *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

graph *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish gráficos *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

Green Revolution *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish Revolución Verde *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

greenhouse effect *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish efecto invernadero *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

grid references *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish sistema de coordenadas *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

Gross National Income
Abbreviation: GNI *Definition:* (previously known as Gross National Product-GNP). The total value of goods and services produced within a country together with the balance of income and payments from or to other countries *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish Ingreso Nacional Bruto *Abbreviation:* INB *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

Gross National Product *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish Producto Nacional Bruto *Abbreviation:* PNB *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

ground water abstraction *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish abstracción de aguas subterráneas *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

ground-level photographs
Source: Geography guide (2009)
Spanish fotografías de nivel de suelo *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

habitat *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish hábitat *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

hazard *Definition:* a threat (whether natural or human) that has the potential to cause loss of life, injury, property damage, socio-economic disruption, or environmental degradation *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish amenaza *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

hazard event *Definition:* the occurrence (realization) of a hazard, the effects of which change demographic, economic and/or environmental conditions *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish acontecimiento de impacto ambiental *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

hazardous material *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish sustancia peligrosa *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

HDI *Abbreviation:* human development index
Related term: indices and ratios *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish IDH *Full term:* índice de desarrollo humano *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

health-adjusted life expectancy (HALE) *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish esperanza de vida ajustada por salud
Abbreviation: EVAS *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

heritage sites *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish patrimonios históricos *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

heritage tourism *Definition:* Tourism based on an historic legacy (landscape feature, historic building or event) as its major attraction. *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish turismo cultural *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

high altitude environments *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish ambientes de alta montaña *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

higher-level extension *Note:* The geography syllabus has a core theme, optional themes and higher-level extension. *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish ampliación del Nivel Superior *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

homogenization *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish homogeneización *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

horizontal spatial variations *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish variación espacial horizontal *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

host societies *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish sociedades receptoras *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

hot deserts *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish desiertos cálidos *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

hotel complex *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish complejo hotelero *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

human discomfort *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish condiciones desfavorables *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

human geography *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish geografía humana *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

human habitation *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish para ser habitados por el ser humano *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

human-induced hazards *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish fenómenos ambientales antrópicos *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

hurricanes *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish huracanes *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

hydrographs *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish hidrograma *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

hydrological cycle *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish ciclo hidrológico *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

hydrology *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish hidrología *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

IMF *Full term:* International Monetary Fund
Source: Geography guide (2009)
Spanish FMI Full term: Fondo Monetario Internacional *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

inaccessibility *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish falta de accesibilidad Source: Guía de Geografía (2009)

indices and ratios *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish índices, tasas y razones Source: Guía de Geografía (2009)

indigenous people *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish población indígena Source: Guía de Geografía (2009)

individual pursuits *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish iniciativas individuales Source: Guía de Geografía (2009)

inductive reasoning *Note:* This is a way of gaining knowledge. *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish razonamiento inductivo Source: Guía de Geografía (2009)

inequality *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish desigualdad Source: Guía de Geografía (2009)

infant mortality *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish mortalidad infantil Source: Guía de Geografía (2009)

infant mortality rate *Abbreviation:* IMR *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish tasa de mortalidad infantil Source: Guía de Geografía (2009)

informal employment *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish empleo informal Source: Guía de Geografía (2009)

informal sector *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish sector informal Source: Guía de Geografía (2009)

information flows *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish flujo de información Source: Guía de Geografía (2009)

injury *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish daño personal Source: Guía de Geografía (2009)

in-migration *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish inmigración Source: Guía de Geografía (2009)

inner urban areas *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish zona central de las zonas urbanas; de las ciudades Source: Guía de Geografía (2009)

inner-city areas *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish zonas céntricas Source: Guía de Geografía (2009)

inputs *Note:* refers to the hydrological cycle
Source: Geography guide (2009)
Spanish entradas Note: refers to the hydrological cycle *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

insurance *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish seguros contra el riesgo Source: Guía de Geografía (2009)

internal migration *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish migración interna Source: Guía de Geografía (2009)

international interactions *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish relaciones internacionales Source: Guía de Geografía (2009)

international migration *Related term:* Synonym: external migration *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish migración internacional Source: Guía de Geografía (2009)

International Monetary Fund
Abbreviation: IMF *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish Fondo Monetario Internacional Abbreviation: FMI *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

international telephone traffic
Source: Spec paper HL paper 3 first exams 2011
Spanish tráfico telefónico internacional Source: Exámenes de muestra NS prueba 3 para primeros exámenes en 2011

Internet *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish Internet Source: Guía de Geografía (2009)

internet network *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish Red de internet Source: Guía de Geografía (2009)

intra-urban spatial patterns
Source: Geography guide (2009)
Spanish patrones espaciales intraurbanos Source: Guía de Geografía (2009)

inward movement *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish movimiento hacia el interior *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

inward rural-urban movement
Source: Geography guide (2009)
Spanish movimientos de población del campo a la ciudad *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

irrigation *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish riego *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

isoline maps *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish mapa de isolíneas *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

isopleth maps *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish mapa de isopletas *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

la Niña *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish la Niña *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

labour flows *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish flujo de trabajo *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

land degradation *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish degradación del terreno *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

land ownership *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish propiedad de la tierra *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

land tenure *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish régimen de tenencia (de la tierra) *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

land use planning *Related term:* Synonym: zoning *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish planificación de los usos del suelo *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

land value *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish valor de la tierra *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

large-scale maps *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish mapas a gran escala *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

latitude *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish latitud *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

leisure *Related term:* One optional theme is called "Leisure and tourism". *Definition:* any freely chosen activity or experience that takes place in non-work time *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish ocio *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

life cycle *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish ciclo vital *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

life expectancy *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish esperanza de vida *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

line graphs *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish gráficos de líneas *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

lithology *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish litología *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

littoral drift *Related term:* Synonym: longshore drift *Definition:* the movement of sediments along a coast by wave action *Source:*

Geography guide (2009)
Spanish deriva litoral *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

loan *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish préstamo *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

location quotient *Related term:* measures of concentration and dispersion *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish coeficiente de localización *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

locational *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish de localización *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

locational maps *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish mapa de localización *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

logarithmic graphs *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish gráficos logarítmicos *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

longitude *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish longitud *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

longshore drift *Related term:* Synonym: littoral drift *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish deriva litoral *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

Lorenz curves *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish curva de Lorenz *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

loss of fertility *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish pérdida de fertilidad *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

low-cost housing *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish viviendas de bajo costo *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

magnitude *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish magnitud *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

malnutrition *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish malnutrición *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

mangrove swamps *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish manglares *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

manufacturing activities *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish actividades industriales *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

mapped form *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish mapa; información de mapas *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

market access *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish acceso a los mercados *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

mass movements *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish movimientos en masa *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

matrices *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish matrices *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

maximum sustainable yield
Definition: the maximum level of extraction of water that can be maintained for a given area indefinitely
Source: Geography guide (2009)
Spanish rendimiento máximo sustentable
Source: Guía de Geografía (2009)

MDGs *Abbreviation:* UN Millenium Development Goals *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish ODM Full term: Objetivos de desarrollo del milenio de la ONU *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

measure of diversity *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish medidas de diversidad *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

mental maps *Related term:* This is one type of thematic maps. *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish mapas mentales *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

metric maps *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish mapa métrico *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

mid-ocean ridges *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish dorsales oceánicas *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

migration *Definition:* the movement of people, involving a permanent (more than one year) change of residence. It can be internal or external (international) and voluntary or forced. It does not include temporary circulations such as commuting or tourism *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish migración *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

mineral extraction *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish extracción de minerales *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

morphology of oceans *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish morfología de los océanos *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

mortality *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish mortalidad *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

multi-governmental organization *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish organización internacional *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

multi-lateral agreement *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish acuerdo multilateral *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

NAFTA *Full term:* North American Free Trade Agreement *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish TLCAN *Full term:* Tratado de Libre Comercio de América del Norte *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

national migration *Related term:* Synonym: internal migration *Note:* This refers to internal migration; it is specified as "national" in the guide to contrast it to "international migration". *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish migración interna (nacional) *Note:* El término es "migración interna". Se ha agregado entre paréntesis "nacional" para distinguirla de la migración "internacional". *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

natural hazard events *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish fenómenos ambientales naturales *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

natural recharge *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish recarga natural *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

nautical miles *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish milla náutica; milla marina *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

nearest neighbour quotient *Related term:* measures of concentration and dispersion *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish índice de vecindad *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

neo-Malthusian views *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish perspectivas neomaltusianas *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

network hubs *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish nodos centrales *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

network nodes *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish nodos *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

non-paid (non-professional)

sports *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish actividades deportivas no remuneradas *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

non-tropical latitudes *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish latitudes no tropicales *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

observation *Note:* This is a way of gaining knowledge. *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish observaciones *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

occurrence *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish ocurrencia *Note:* please translate according to context *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

ocean currents *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish corrientes oceánicas *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

ocean floor deposits *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish depósitos en los fondos oceánicos *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

ocean floor morphology *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish morfología del fondo oceánico *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

ocean water *Related term:* Synonym: oceanic water *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish aguas oceánicas *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

oceanic conveyor belts *Definition:* a global thermohaline circulation, driven by the formation and sinking of deep water and responsible for the large flow of upper ocean water *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish cinta transportadora oceánica *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

oceanic resource *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish recursos oceánicos *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

oceanic volcanic features *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish rasgos volcánicos oceánicos *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

oceanic water *Related term:* Synonym: ocean water *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish aguas oceánicas *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

oil waste *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish residuos petrolíferos *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

optional theme *Note:* The geography syllabus has a core theme, optional themes and higher-level extension. *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish tema opcional *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

organized outings and events *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish salidas y eventos organizados *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

out-migration *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish emigración *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

outputs *Note:* refers to the hydrological cycle *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish salidas *Note:* refers to the hydrological cycle *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

outsourcing *Definition:* the concept of taking internal company functions and paying an outside firm to handle them. Outsourcing is done to save money, improve quality, or free company resources for other activities *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish tercerización *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

outward growth *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish expansión urbana *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

overcrowding *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish hacinamiento *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

overfishing *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish sobreexplotación pesquera *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

overlays *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish transparencias *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

pattern *Definition:* in the presentation and description of data this term covers the arrangement or changes of spatial elements (see Trend) *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish patrón; patrón espacial *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

patterned ground *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish suelos poligonales *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

percentages *Related term:* statistical calculations *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish porcentajes *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

perceptual carrying capacity
Definition: The maximum number before a specific group of visitors considers the level of impact, such as noise, to be excessive. *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish capacidad de carga perceptiva *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

periglacial areas *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish zonas periglaciares *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

periglacial environment *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish ambiente periglaciario *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

periphery *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish periferia *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

permafrost *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish permafrost *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

physical environment *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish ambiente físico *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

physical geography *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish geografía física *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

physical water scarcity *Definition:* where water resource development is approaching or has exceeded sustainable levels. It relates water availability to water demand and implies that arid areas are not necessarily water scarce. *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish escasez física de agua *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

pie charts *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish gráficos sectoriales *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

pingos *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish pingos *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

place *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish lugar *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

plate margins *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish bordes de las placas *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

polar areas *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish zonas polares *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

political unit *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish unidad política *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

pollution *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish contaminación *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

pollution event *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish evento/hecho contaminante *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

poor quality housing *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish viviendas de mala calidad *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

population momentum *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish impetu demográfico *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

population projections *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish proyecciones de población *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

population pyramids *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish pirámides de población *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

predictability *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish predecibilidad *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

preparedness *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish grado de preparación *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

primary information *Definition:* material and data collected in the field through measurement and observation. It can include both qualitative and quantitative information *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish información de fuentes primarias

Source: Guía de Geografía (2009)

primary tourist / recreational

resources *Definition:* the pre-existing attractions for tourism or recreation (that is, those not built specifically for the purpose), including climate, scenery, wildlife, indigenous people, cultural and heritage sites. These are distinguished from secondary tourist / recreational resources, which include accommodation, catering, entertainment and shopping *Source: Geography guide (2009)*

Spanish recursos turísticos/recreativos

primarios *Source: Guía de Geografía (2009)*

pro-natalist policy *Source: Geography guide (2009)*

Spanish política pronatalista *Source: Guía de Geografía (2009)*

property damage *Source: Geography guide (2009)*

Spanish daños materiales *Source: Guía de Geografía (2009)*

proportional symbol map *Source: Geography guide (2009)*

Spanish mapa de símbolos proporcionales *Source: Guía de Geografía (2009)*

radioactive waste *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish residuos radiactivos *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

rainfall *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish lluvia *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

ranges of data *Related term:* statistical calculations *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish rangos de datos *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

ratios *Related term:* statistical calculations *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish razones *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

raw material *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish materias primas *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

raw-material production *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish producción de materias primas *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

recent *Definition:* reference to an event that has taken place since the year 2000 *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish reciente *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

recreation *Definition:* a leisure-time activity undertaken voluntarily and for enjoyment. It includes individual pursuits, organized outings and events, and non-paid (non-professional) sports *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish actividades recreativas *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

recreational facilities *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish instalaciones recreativas *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

recycling *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish reciclado *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

redevelopment *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish rehabilitación *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

refurbishment *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish rehabilitación *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

regeneration strategies *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish estrategias de renovación *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

relief characteristics *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish características del relieve *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

remittances *Definition:* transfers of money/goods by foreign workers to their home countries *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish remesas *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

remoteness *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish ubicación en áreas remotas *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

repatriation of profits *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish repatriación del beneficio *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

research question *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish pregunta de investigación *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

reservoirs *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish embalses *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

residential population densities *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish densidad de población residencial *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

resort *Definition:* a settlement where the primary function is tourism. This includes hotel complex *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish complejo turístico *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

resource base *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish base de recursos *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

resource consumption *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish consumo de recursos *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

resources booklet *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish cuadernillo de consulta *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

restoration *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish restauración *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

resultant landforms *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish formas de relieve resultantes *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

retailing activities *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish actividades comerciales *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

retreating coasts *Definition:* coasts along which the dominant processes are erosional, resulting in the coastline moving inland. Retreating coasts may also arise from a positive change in sea level (sea level rise or fall in land level) *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish costas en retroceso *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

re-urbanization *Definition:* the development of activities to increase residential population densities within the existing build-up area of a city. This may include the re-development of vacant land and the refurbishment of housing and development new business enterprises *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish reurbanización *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

rifts *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish valles de dislocación; rifts *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

risk *Definition:* risk is the probability of a hazard event causing harmful consequences (expected losses in terms of deaths, injuries, property damage, economy and environment) *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish riesgo *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

risk assessment *Related term:* One optional theme is called "Hazards and disasters-risk assessment and response". *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish evaluación de riesgo *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

risk response *Related term:* One optional theme is called "Hazards and disasters-risk assessment and response". *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish respuestas humanas *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

river basin *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish cuenca fluvial *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

river flood *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish inundación *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

rose diagrams *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish diagramas de coordenadas polares *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

rural-urban fringe *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish la franja rural-urbana *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

rural-urban migration *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish migración del campo a la ciudad *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

safe drinking water *Source:*

Geography guide (2009)

Spanish agua potable *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)**safety regulations** *Source:* Geography

guide (2009)

Spanish medidas de seguridad *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)**salinity** *Source:* Geography guide (2009)*Spanish salinidad* *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)**salinization** *Source:* Geography guide

(2009)

Spanish salinización *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)**sampling techniques** *Source:*

Geography guide (2009)

Spanish técnicas de muestreo *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)**satellite images** *Source:* Geography

guide (2009)

Spanish imágenes de satélite *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

scale *Definition:* topics within the syllabus are required to be studied at various scales: local scale refers to areas of limited extent; national scale refers to a country; regional scale refers to an area that encompasses several countries sharing some common element (economic, political, locational); global scale refers to the world as a whole *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish escala *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)**scatter graphs** *Source:* Geography guide

(2009)

Spanish gráficos de dispersión *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)**scenery** *Source:* Geography guide (2009)*Spanish paisaje* *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)**sea level** *Source:* Geography guide (2009)*Spanish nivel del mar* *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)**sea level fall** *Source:* Geography guide

(2009)

Spanish caída del nivel del mar *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)**sea level rise** *Source:* Geography guide

(2009)

Spanish ascenso del nivel del mar *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)**seabed** *Source:* Geography guide (2009)*Spanish fondo marino* *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)**secondary information** *Definition:*

information that has already been compiled in

written, statistical or mapped forms *Source:*

Geography guide (2009)

*Spanish información de fuentes secundarias**Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)**secondary tourist /****recreational resources** *Definition:*

These include accommodation, catering,

entertainment and shopping. *Source:* Geography

guide (2009)

*Spanish recursos turísticos/recreativos**secundarios* *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)**sediment** *Source:* Geography guide (2009)*Spanish sedimento* *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)**semi-arid areas** *Source:* Geography

guide (2009)

Spanish zonas semi-áridas *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)**service activities** *Source:* Geography

guide (2009)

Spanish actividades de servicio *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)**settlement** *Source:* Geography guide (2009)*Spanish asentamiento* *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)**sexually-transmitted disease***Source:* Geography guide (2009)*Spanish enfermedades de transmisión sexual**Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)**short-answer questions** *Source:*

Geography guide (2009)

Spanish preguntas de respuesta corta *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)**short-term trends** *Source:* Geography

guide (2009)

Spanish tendencias a corto plazo *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)**slums** *Source:* Geography guide (2009)*Spanish asentamientos marginales* *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)**social deprivation** *Source:* Geography

guide (2009)

Spanish marginación social *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)**social environment** *Source:* Geography

guide (2009)

Spanish medio social *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)**socially sustainable housing management strategy** *Source:*

Geography guide (2009)

Spanish **estrategia de gestión de viviendas socialmente sustentable** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

socio-economic *Definition:* the combination of social factors (including demographic, cultural and political) and economic factors *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish **socioeconómico** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

socio-economic disruption
Source: Geography guide (2009)
Spanish **interrupción de las actividades socioeconómicas** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

soil degradation *Definition:* a severe reduction in the quality of soils. The term includes soil erosion, salinization and soil exhaustion (loss of fertility) *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish **degradación del suelo** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

soil erosion *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish **erosión del suelo** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

soil exhaustion *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish **agotamiento del suelo** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

solifluction *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish **solifluxión** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

source material *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish **datos usados en el estudio** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

sovereignty rights *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish **derechos de soberanía** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

space *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish **espacio** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

spatial component *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish **componente espacial** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

spatial extent *Note:* refers to floods *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish **extensión** *Note:* refers to floods *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

spatial interactions *Related term:* measures of spatial interactions *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish **relación espacial** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

Spearman rank *Related term:* correlations *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish **coeficiente de Spearman** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

speed of onset *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish **rapidez y variedad de los efectos** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

sport *Definition:* a physical activity involving a set of rules or customs. The activity may be competitive. *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish **actividades deportivas** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

sports facilities *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish **instalaciones deportivas** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

squatter settlements *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish **asentamientos irregulares** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

statistical calculations *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish **cálculos estadísticos** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

statistical tests *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish **prueba estadística** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

statistical yearbooks *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish **anuario estadístico** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

stimulus material *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish **material de estímulo** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

stores *Note:* refers to the hydrological cycle *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish **almacenamiento** *Note:* refers to the hydrological cycle *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

storm *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish **tormentas** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

storm surges *Related term:* coastal hazard *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish **marejada ciclónica** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

strategies *Definition:* reference to any management policies, initiatives and/or plans prior to implementation *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish **estrategias** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

stream channel processes *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish procesos asociados al cauce de un río
Source: Guía de Geografía (2009)

stream discharge *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish caudal del curso de agua *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

stream drainage basin *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish cuenca hidrográfica de un arroyo
Source: Guía de Geografía (2009)

stream flow *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish corriente de agua *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

subaerial processes *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish procesos subaéreos *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

subsoil *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish subsuelo *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

substitution *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish sustitución *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

suburb *Definition:* a residential area within or just outside the boundaries of a city *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish suburbio *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

suburbanization *Definition:* the outward growth of towns and cities to engulf surrounding villages and rural areas. This may result from the out-migration of population from the inner urban area to the suburbs or from inward rural-urban movement *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish suburbanización *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

survey site *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish sitio de la investigación *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

sustainable circular system
Definition: In this system inputs are reduced and outputs are recycled *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish sistema circular sustentable *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

sustainable management *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish gestión sustentable *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

sustainable tourism *Definition:* Tourism that conserves primary tourist resources and supports the livelihoods and culture of local people.

Source: Geography guide (2009)
Spanish turismo sustentable *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

sustainable urban management strategy *Definition:* an approach to urban management that seeks to maintain and improve the quality of life for current and future urban dwellers. Aspects of management may be social (housing quality, crime) economic (jobs, income) and environmental (air, water, land and resources) *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish estrategia de gestión urbana sustentable *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

sustainable yields *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish rendimiento sustentable *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

swamps *Related term:* wetland *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish pantanos *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

technological hazard *Source:*

Geography guide (2009)

Spanish amenaza tecnológica *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)**telecommunications network***Source:* Geography guide (2009)*Spanish red de telecomunicaciones* *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)**temporary circulations** *Source:*

Geography guide (2009)

Spanish desplazamientos temporales *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)**temporary hunger** *Source:* Geography

guide (2009)

Spanish hambre temporal *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)**territorial limits** *Source:* Geography

guide (2009)

Spanish límites territoriales *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)**text extracts** *Source:* Geography guide

(2009)

Spanish extracto *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)**thematic maps** *Source:* Geography guide

(2009)

Spanish mapas temáticos *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)**thermal transfers** *Source:* Geography

guide (2009)

Spanish transferencias térmicas *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)**thermohaline circulation** *Source:*

Geography guide (2009)

Spanish circulación termohalina *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)**thermokarst** *Source:* Geography guide

(2009)

Spanish termokarst *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)**tides** *Related term:* coastal process *Source:*

Geography guide (2009)

Spanish mareas *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)**time-space convergence***Definition:* the reduction in the time taken to travel between two places due to improvements in transportation or communication technology *Source:* Geography guide (2009)*Spanish convergencia de tiempo y espacio**Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)**timing** *Note:* refers to floods *Source:*

Geography guide (2009)

Spanish inicio y secuencia temporal *Note:* refers to floods *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)**TNC** *Full term:* Transnational Corporation*Definition:* a firm that owns or controls productive operations in more than one country through direct foreign investment *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish corporación transnacional *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)**topographic maps** *Source:* Geography

guide (2009)

Spanish mapas topográficos *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)**topological maps** *Source:* Geography

guide (2009)

Spanish mapa topológico *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)**tourism** *Definition:* travel away from home forat least one night for the purpose of leisure. Note that this definition excludes day-trippers. There are many possible subdivisions of tourism. Subgroups include ecotourism; heritage tourism; sustainable tourism. *Source:* Geography guide (2009)*Spanish turismo* *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)**trade access** *Source:* Geography guide

(2009)

Spanish acceso al comercio *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)**trade barriers** *Source:* Geography guide

(2009)

Spanish barreras comerciales *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)**transboundary pollution** *Source:*

Geography guide (2009)

Spanish contaminación transfronteriza *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)**transfers** *Note:* refers to the hydrologicalcycle *Source:* Geography guide (2009)*Spanish transferencias* *Note:* refers to the hydrological cycle *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)**transform faults** *Source:* Geography

guide (2009)

Spanish fallas de transformación *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)**Transnational Corporation***Abbreviation:* TNC *Definition:* a firm that owns or controls productive operations in more than one country through direct foreign investment *Source:* Geography guide (2009)*Spanish corporación transnacional* *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)**transport** *Related term:* stream channelprocess *Source:* Geography guide (2009)*Spanish transporte* *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)**transport network** *Source:* Geography

guide (2009)

Spanish **red de transporte** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

trenches *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish **fosas abisales** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

trend *Definition:* in the presentation and description of data this term covers the changes over time (see Pattern) *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish **tendencia** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

triangular graphs *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish **digrama/gráfico triangular** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

tributaries *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish **afluentes** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

tropical cyclones *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish **ciclones tropicales** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

tropical rainforest *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish **selvas tropicales** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

tsunamis *Related term:* coastal hazard
Source: Geography guide (2009)
Spanish **tsunami** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

typhoons *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish **tifones** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

UN Millenium Development

Goals *Abbreviation:* MDGs *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish Objetivos de desarrollo del milenio de la ONU *Abbreviation:* ODM *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

under-used industrial buildings

Source: Geography guide (2009)
Spanish edificios industriales infrautilizados *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

unsustainable *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish no sustentable *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

unsustainable (open/linear)

city system *Definition:* In this system inputs and outputs are uncontrolled. *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish sistema urbano (abierto/ lineal) no sustentable *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

uplift of land

Source: Geography guide (2009)
Spanish levantamiento de la tierra *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

upper ocean water

Source: Geography guide (2009)
Spanish aguas oceánicas superiores *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

urban dwellers

Source: Geography guide (2009)
Spanish habitantes de la ciudad *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

urban environments *Related term:* One optional theme is called "Urban environments". *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish ambientes urbanos *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

urban heat island effect

Source: Geography guide (2009)
Spanish efecto de isla urbana de calor *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

urban landscapes

Source: Geography guide (2009)
Spanish paisaje urbano *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

urban microclimate

Source: Geography guide (2009)
Spanish microclima urbano *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

urban regeneration

Source: Geography guide (2009)
Spanish renovación urbana *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

urban renewal

Source: Geography guide (2009)
Spanish renovación urbana *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

urban settlements

Source: Geography guide (2009)
Spanish asentamientos urbanos *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

urban sprawl *Definition:* the unplanned and uncontrolled physical expansion of an urban area into the surrounding countryside. It is closely linked to the process of suburbanization *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish crecimiento urbano no planificado *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

urban stress

Source: Geography guide (2009)
Spanish estrés de las ciudades *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

urbanization *Definition:* the process by which an increasing percentage of a country's population comes to live in towns and cities. It may involve both rural-urban migration and natural increase *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish proceso de urbanización *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

vacant land *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish terreno desocupado *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

vacation *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish vacaciones *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

vector-borne disease *Source:*

Geography guide (2009)

Spanish enfermedad de transmisión vectorial *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

vertical spatial variations *Source:*

Geography guide (2009)

Spanish variación espacial vertical *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

visual material *Source:* Geography guide

(2009)

Spanish material gráfico *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

volcanic destruction *Source:*

Geography guide (2009)

Spanish erupción volcánica *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

volcanoes *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish volcanes *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

voluntary migration *Source:*

Geography guide (2009)

Spanish migración voluntaria *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

vulnerability *Definition:* the geographic conditions that increase the susceptibility of a community to a hazard or to the impacts of a hazard event *Source:* Geography guide (2009)

Spanish vulnerabilidad *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

waste *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish residuos *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

waste disposal *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish eliminación de residuos *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

waste overburden *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish exceso de residuos *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

waste reduction *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish reducción de residuos *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

water balance *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish balance hídrico *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

water scarcity *Definition:* (1) physical water scarcity where water resource development is approaching or has exceeded sustainable levels. It relates water availability to water demand and implies that arid areas are not necessarily water scarce. (2) economic water scarcity where water is available locally but not accessible for human, institutional or financial capital reasons *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish escasez de agua *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

water usage *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish utilización del agua *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

water-borne disease *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish enfermedad transmitida por el agua *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

watershed *Related term:* Synonym: drainage divide *Definition:* the line defining the boundary of a river or stream drainage basin and separating it from adjacent basin(s) *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish divisoria de aguas *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

wave action *Related term:* coastal process *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish acción de las olas *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

weather *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish tiempo *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

weathering *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish meteorización *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

wetlands *Definition:* areas that are regularly saturated by surface water or groundwater, including freshwater marshes, swamps and bogs *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish humedales *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

wildlife *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish vida animal *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

wind action *Related term:* coastal process *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish acción del viento *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

wind and water-formed features *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish formas modeladas por el viento y el agua *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

World Bank *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish Banco Mundial *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

World Trade Organization
Abbreviation: WTO *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish Organización Mundial del Comercio
Abbreviation: OMC *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

written report *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish informe escrito *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

WTO *Full term:* World Trade Organization *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish OMC *Full term:* Organización Mundial del Comercio *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

youthful population *Source:*

Geography guide (2009)

Spanish **población de edad media en**

disminución *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)

zoning *Related term:* Synonym: land use planning *Source:* Geography guide (2009)
Spanish **zonificación** *Source:* Guía de Geografía (2009)